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  - Employers own the rights in material created by their employees under UK law unless an employment contract states otherwise
- You are relying on a legal defence
  - Exceptions and fair dealing
- Copyright has expired
  - Duration of copyright

Type of work	Duration of copyright protection
Written, dramatic, musical and artistic works	70 years after the author's death (except <i>Peter Pan</i> )
Sound and music recording	70 years from when it was first published
Films	70 years after the death of the director, screenplay author or composer
Broadcasts	50 years from when it was first broadcast
Layout of published editions of written, dramatic or musical works	25 years from when it was first published
Crown copyright	50 years after creation/publication

#### Copyright exceptions and Fair Dealing

In a limited number of situations it is possible to use copyright protected works without permission. Some of these exceptions could apply to higher education presuming that there are no CLA and ERA licences. They will only apply in limited circumstances and are subject to a test of fairness.

The concept of fair dealing – similar with fair use in the US but more specific and restrictive in the UK – is a very important tool for education and research.

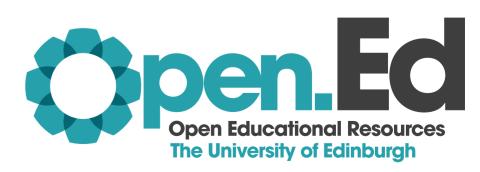
### Copyright exceptions as specified in Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988:



- 1. Quotation & Criticism and Review
- 2. Text & Data Mining (TDM)
- 3. Parody & Pastiche
- 4. Research & Private Study
- 5. Disability
- 6. Archives & Preservation

- 7. News Reporting
- 8. Education
- 9. Orphan works
- 10. Private Copying
- 11. Libraries
- 12. Museums & Galleries

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